Examine I Syntax the Arabic the Modern the Standard:
A Look Into Verb Raising, Negation, Definiteness, and Possession

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Helpful definitions:

construct state – the morphological form taken by the first noun in a genitive noun-noun possessive phrase

fusional morpheme – a morpheme that carries multiple features, e.g., person and tense both being expressed on the same suffix

genitive case – marks a relationship between two words, usually both nouns. Possession is often considered a subset of this.

E.g., the English clitic, possessive suffix -'s is a marker of possession in the genitive case
In Arabic, this is marked on words that come after a preposition (حرف الجر), on the second word in an *iDaafa* construction, or on an adjective modifying a noun that is already in the genitive

iDaafa – a possessive construct wherein the definite possessor noun is placed after the indefinite possessed noun, making the whole phrase definite (إضافة)

Table 1: MSA Transliterations

Transliteration	IPA	Arabic Letter
3	ʕ	ع
7	ħ	ح
kh	x	خ
gh	ɣ	غ
'	ʔ	ء
S	sˤ	ص
D	dˤ	ض
dh	ð	ذ
T	tˤ	ط
Th	ðˤ	ظ

Trees central to the poster:
Functional Projection Hypothesis (Alburarabi 2015)

<div dir="rtl">

لا يدرس الرجلُ اللغةُ العربيةُ

</div>

la'a	ya-dras	al-rajol	al-logh-a	al-3rbiyy-a
NEG	PRS.M.3SG-study	the-man.M.SG	the-language-F.SG	the-arabic-F.SG

'he does not study Arabic' (lit. 'he does not study the Arabic language)
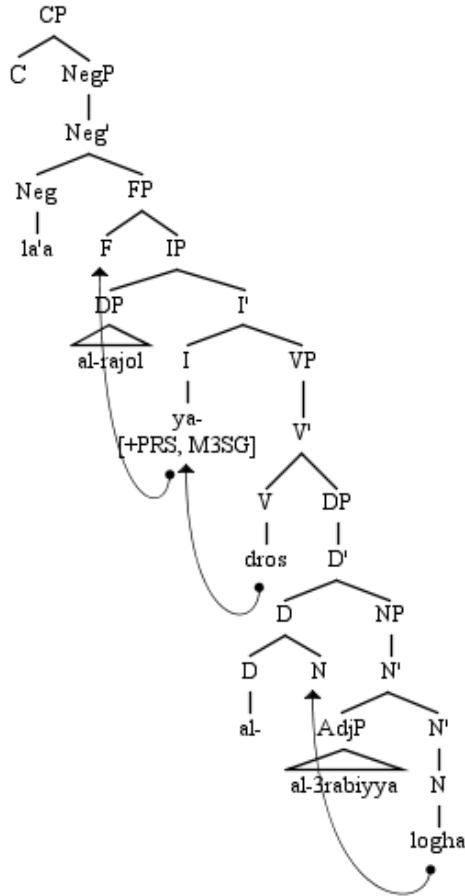
Genitive -*u* as a Possessive Determiner (Beina 2013)

<div dir="rtl">

كتابُ الطالبَ

</div>

	kitaab-u	al-Taalib-ee
	book.M.SG-NOM	the-student.M.SG-GEN

'the student's book' (lit. 'book of the student')
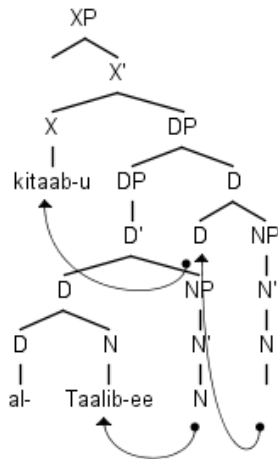
laysa (nominal 'not' + copula) with iDaafa

<div dir="rtl">ليسَ مُدَرّسُ الصفِ</div>

laysa   mudaris-u   a-Sof-ee
NEG.M.3SG   teacher.M.SG-NOM   the-class.M.SG-GEN
'he is not the teacher of the class'

Full Example 3

ليسَ لِه سيارةُ الرجلِ

laysa	li-hu	sayaara-tu	al-rajol-ee
NEG.M.3SG	PREP-POSS.DET.M.3SG	car.F.SG-NOM	the-man.M.SG-GEN
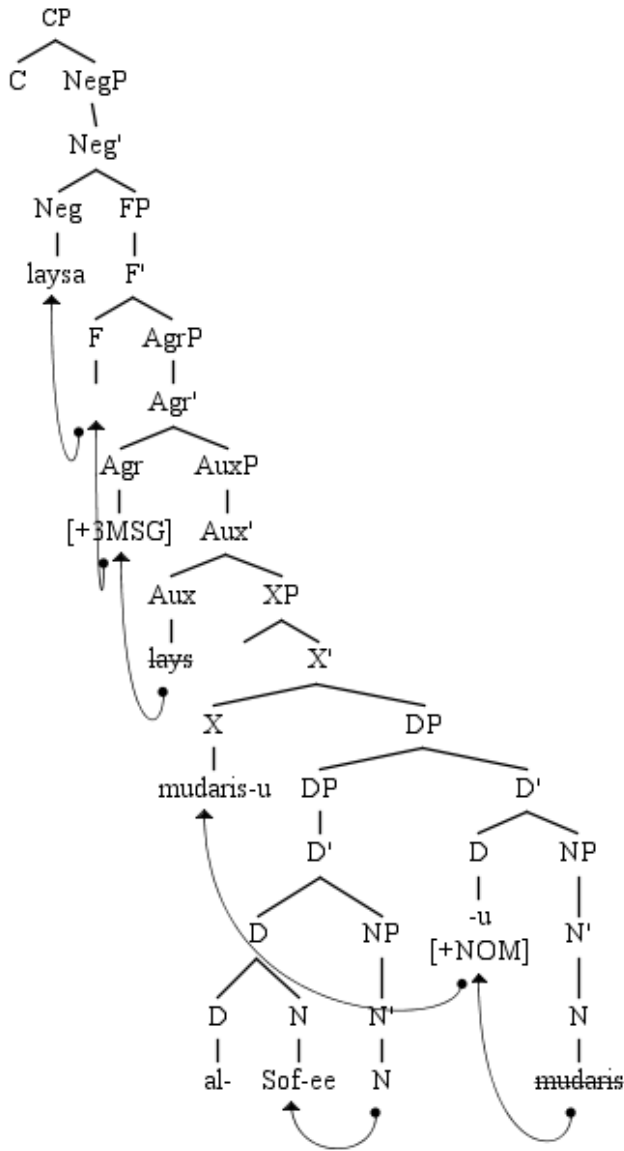
Extra content for the syntax nerds:
Complementizer Phrases and the Functional Projection

a'aa-3rif	'inna-ni	ra'aaei-t-ha
PRS.1SG-know	that-I	see-PST.1SG-her

'I know that I saw her'

CP
- C FP
  - F IP
    - DP
      - ∅
    - I'
      - I
        - a'aa-
        - [+PRS, 1SG]
      - VP
        - V'
          - V
            - 3rif 'know'
          - CP
            - C'
              - C
                - 'inna 'that'
              - DP
                - -ni 'I'
            - FP
              - F
                - DP
                  - ∅
              - IP
                - DP
                - I'
                  - I
                    - -t
                    - [+PST, 1SG]
                  - VP
                    - V'
                      - V
                        - ra'aaei 'see'
                      - DP
                        - -ha 'her'